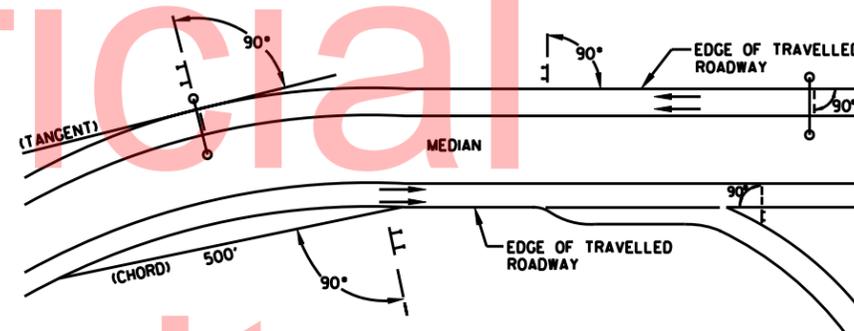


GENERAL NOTES

- DESIGN CRITERIA ARE BASED ON "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR STRUCTURAL SUPPORTS FOR HIGHWAY SIGNS, LUMINAIRES AND TRAFFIC SIGNALS," 1994 BY AASHTO. MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP SHALL CONFORM TO THE DELAWARE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS AND TRANSPORTATION, 2002 - STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS FOR THIS PROJECT.
- BREAKAWAY POST SHALL CONFORM TO AASHTO M188 (ASTM A441) AND BE GALVANIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AASHTO M111 (ASTM A123), CLASS 'B' CONCRETE WITH ULTIMATE COMPRESSION STRENGTH  $f_c' = 3,000$  PSI, SHALL BE USED IN ALL FOOTINGS; BAR REINFORCEMENTS SHALL CONFORM TO AASHTO M31 (ASTM A615)
- AN AUGER SHALL BE USED TO DRILL THROUGH THE SOIL UP TO THE DESIRED DEPTH OF FOUNDATION. REINFORCED CONCRETE SHALL BE PLACED ON UNDISTURBED SOIL TO SECURE A FIRM CONTACT BETWEEN SOIL AND CONCRETE. FOOTING TOPS SHALL BE FORMED TO A DEPTH OF 3" BELOW GROUND SURFACE.
- MAXIMUM PROJECTION ABOVE GROUND LINE FOR FOOTING OR ANCHOR PLATE SHALL BE LIMITED TO 4". WHERE NECESSARY, A PORTION OF CONCRETE IN THE FOUNDATION SHALL BE CHAMFERED PARALLEL TO THE EARTH SLOPE IN ORDER TO MINIMIZE FOOTING PROJECTION ABOVE GROUND.
- COMPLETE DETAILS OF BREAKAWAY COUPLINGS, ANCHOR PLATES, AND BOLTS SHALL BE SUBMITTED BY THE CONTRACTOR FOR APPROVAL BY THE BRIDGE ENGINEER.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE REQUIRED TO SUBMIT VEHICLE CRASH TESTING REPORTS INDICATING SATISFACTORY PERFORMANCE OF THE BREAKAWAY MECHANISM WITH BREAKAWAY COUPLINGS AND FUSE PLATES UNDER THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS:  
 WEIGHT OF VEHICLE = 1800 LBS. OR EQUIVALENT  
 RANGE OF SPEED AT IMPACT = 20 MPH TO 60 MPH  
 IMPACT ANGLE = OMNIDIRECTIONAL  
 MAXIMUM CHANGE OF VELOCITY = 10 FPS
- ALL DIMENSIONS AFFECTED BY THE GEOMETRICS OF THE EXISTING STRUCTURE ARE TO BE CHECKED IN THE FIELD BY THE CONTRACTOR BEFORE ANY CONSTRUCTION IS DONE AND BEFORE ANY STRUCTURAL STEEL IS ORDERED OR FABRICATED, IT SHALL BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR TO SUPPLY THE ENGINEER WITH ALL FIELD DIMENSIONS REQUIRED TO CHECK DETAIL DRAWINGS.
- ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL BE GALVANIZED TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM. BOLTS, NUTS, AND WASHERS SHALL BE HOT-DIPPED OR MECHANICALLY GALVANIZED. THE COATING SHALL MEET THE ADHERENCE THICKNESS AND QUALITY REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM A153. STRUCTURAL STEEL TO BE GALVANIZED AFTER FABRICATION, EXCEPT AS NOTED. STEEL POSTS SHALL BE ASTM A36 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

ORIENTATION OF SIGN FACES



ROADSIDE SIGNS

- VERTICAL ALIGNMENT  
POSITION PANEL SO FACE IS PLUMB.
- HORIZONTAL ALIGNMENT (SEE DIAGRAM ABOVE)
  - ON STRAIGHT ROADWAY SECTIONS, ANGLE OF SIGN FACE TO ROADWAY SHALL BE 90 TO EDGE OF ROAD.
  - ON THE INSIDE OF HORIZONTAL CURVES, POSITION SIGN SO FACE OF PANEL MAKES AN ANGLE OF 90 WITH A CHORD BETWEEN A POINT ON NEAR EDGE OF PAVEMENT AT SIGN LOCATION AND A POINT ON EDGE OF PAVEMENT 500' IN ADVANCE OF SIGN.
  - ON THE OUTSIDE OF HORIZONTAL CURVES, POSITION SIGN SO FACE OF PANEL IS AT RIGHT ANGLES TO THE TANGENT OF THE CURVE AT THE SIGN LOCATION.
  - POSITIONING OF SIGNS AT GORES AND RAMP SEPARATIONS IS REFERRED TO THE NORMAL EDGE OF THE MAINLINE ROADWAY.

GROUND MOUNT SIGN  
LOCATION DETAIL

REVISIONS

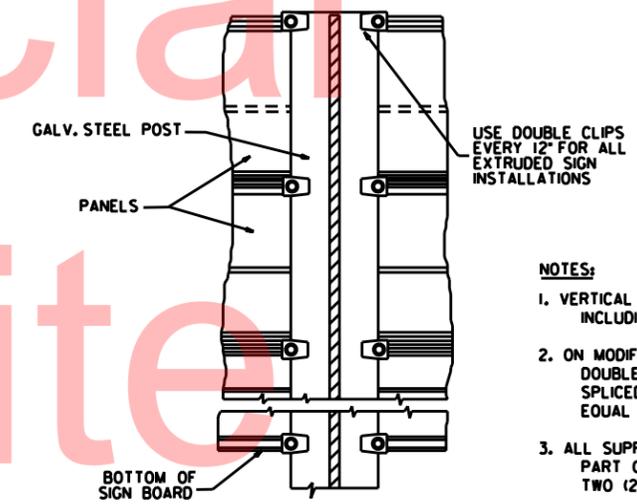
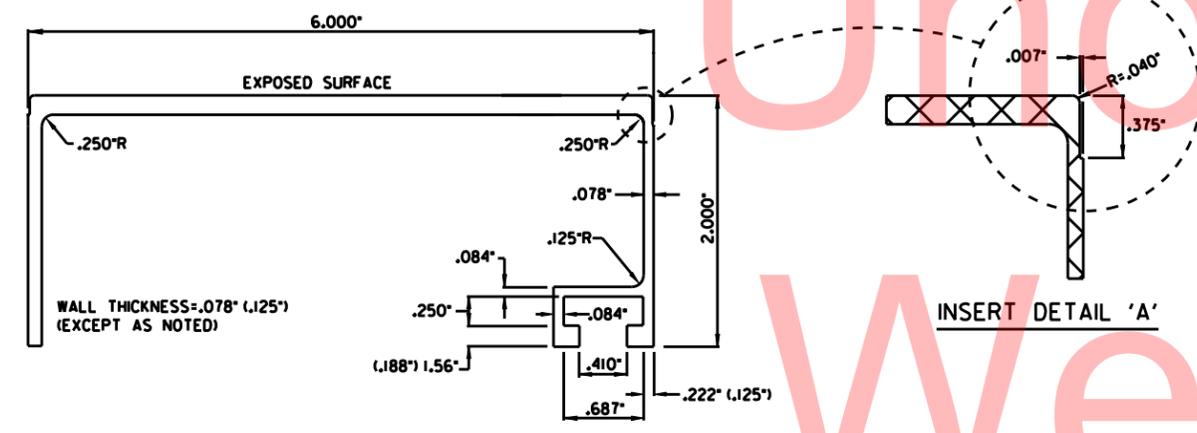
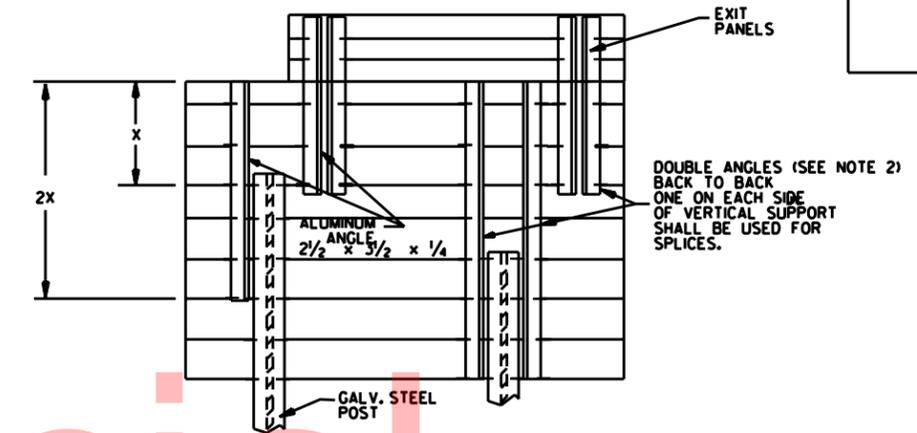
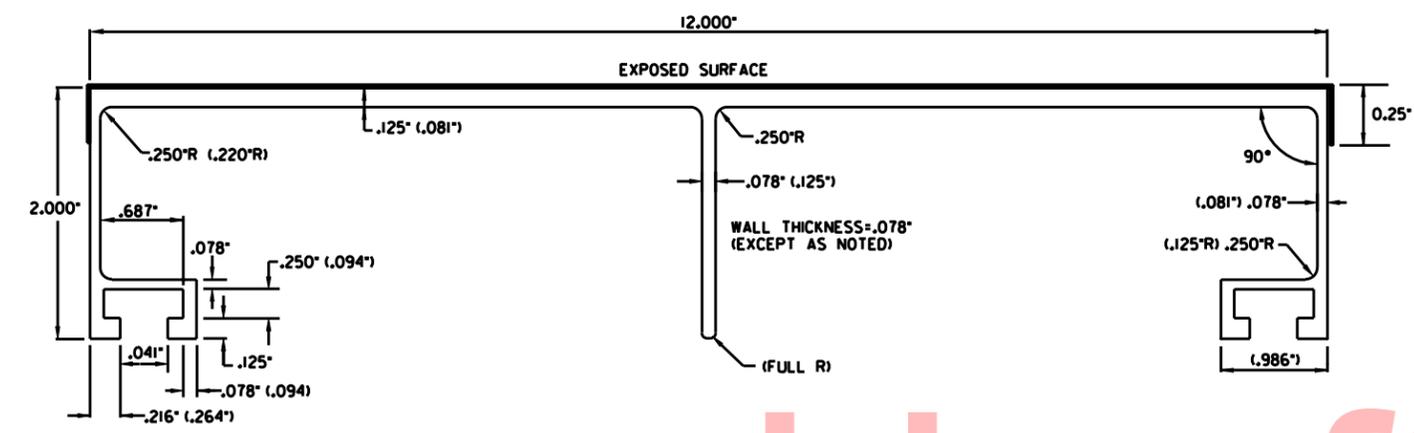
CHKD.

DESIGN

PREL. TRACING

Unofficial  
Website  
Copy

Extruded Aluminum Details

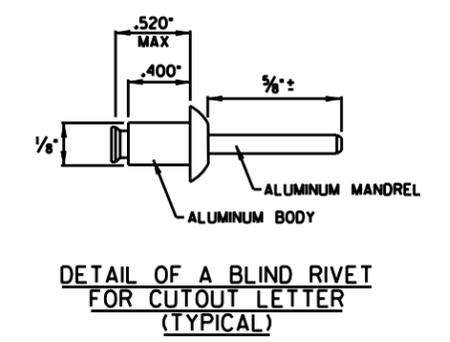
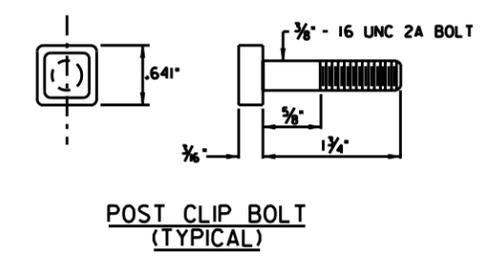
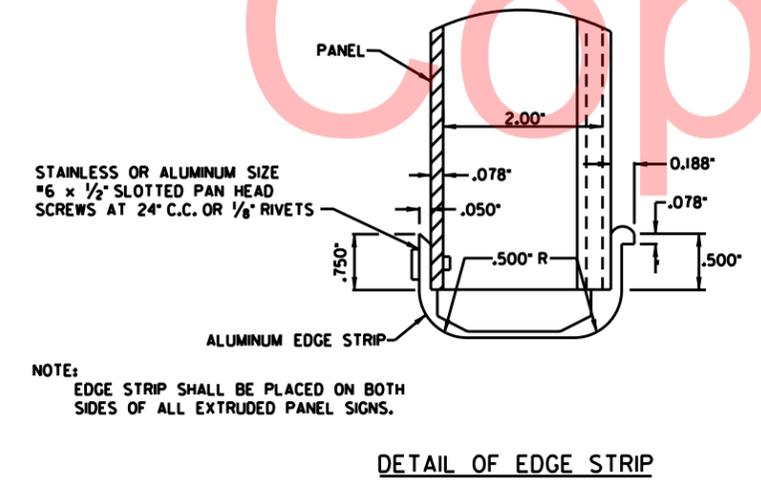
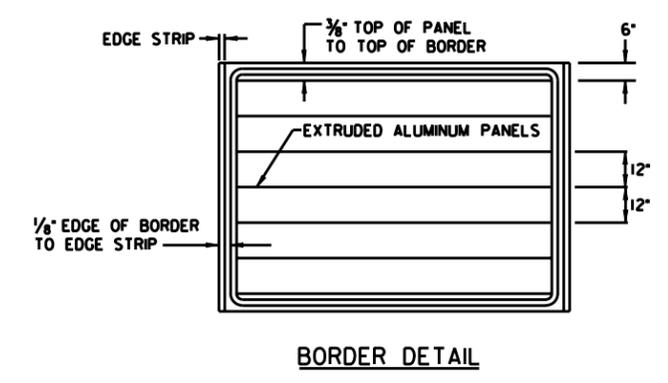


- NOTES:
1. ALUMINUM PANELS MAY HAVE SQUARE CORNERS OR NOTCHED CORNERS AS SHOWN. NO OTHER TYPE CORNERS ARE ACCEPTABLE.
  2. ALTERNATE DIMENSIONS INDICATED IN PARENTHESES ARE ACCEPTABLE.

- NOTES:
1. VERTICAL SUPPORTS ARE TO BE CONTINUOUS TO ENTIRE HEIGHT OF SIGN, INCLUDING EXIT PANEL WHERE APPLICABLE.
  2. ON MODIFICATIONS NON-CONTINUOUS SUPPORTS WILL BE PERMITTED. SPLICE DOUBLE SHALL EXTEND A MIN. DISTANCE OF 'X' NOTED ABOVE. SPLICED SECTIONS 'X' OF 6'-0" OR MORE SHALL HAVE A W6 x 9 OR EQUAL SECTION ATTACHED TO FULL HEIGHT OF SIGN.
  3. ALL SUPPORTS SHALL BE POST CLIPPED AT 12" INTERVALS. THE BOTTOM PART OF THE SPLICED SUPPORT SHALL BE ATTACHED WITH AT LEAST TWO (2) POST CLIPS.

EXTRUDED ALUMINUM DETAILS  
SIGN PANEL DIMENSIONS  
NOT TO SCALE

VERTICAL SUPPORT ATTACHMENT  
NOT TO SCALE



EXTRUDED ALUMINUM DETAILS  
NOT TO SCALE

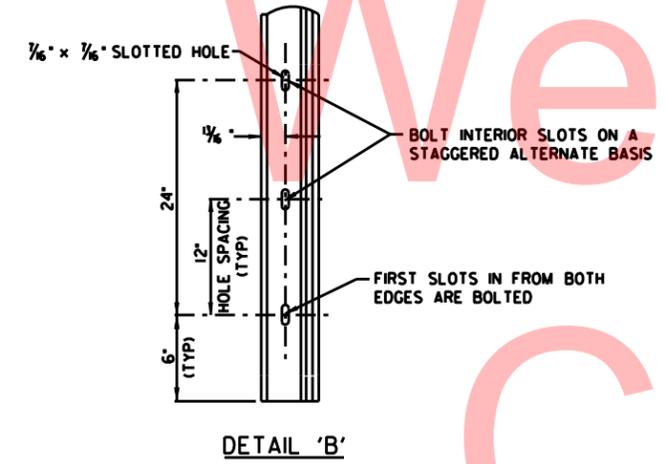
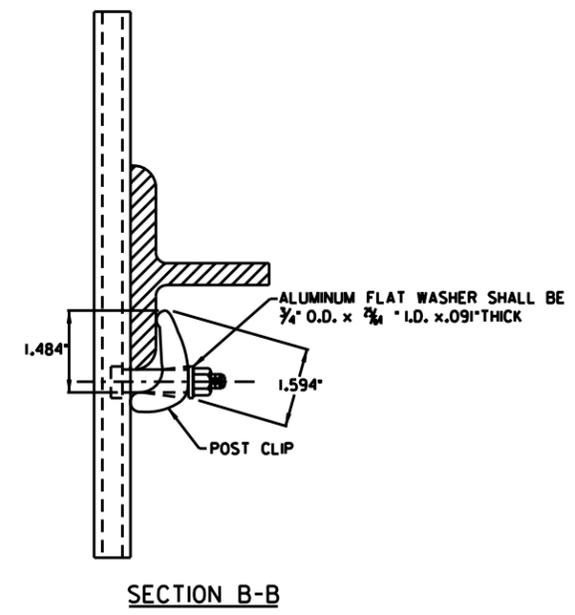
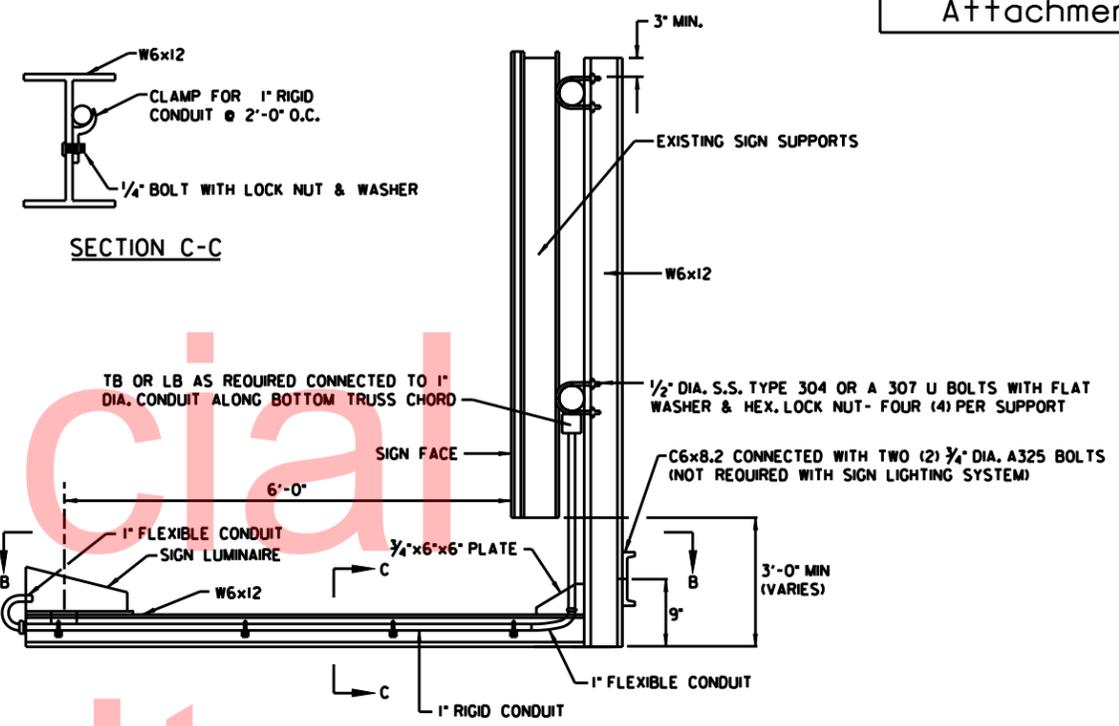
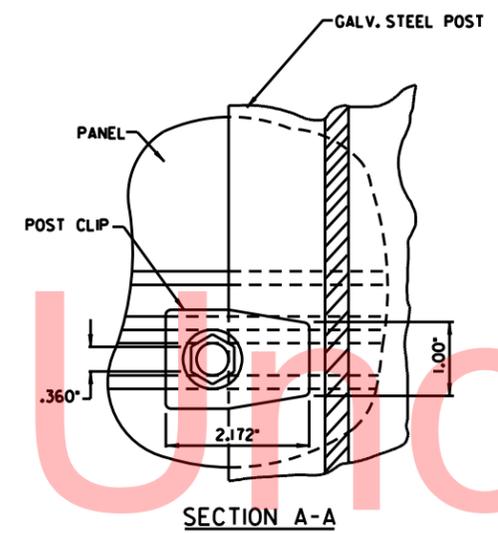
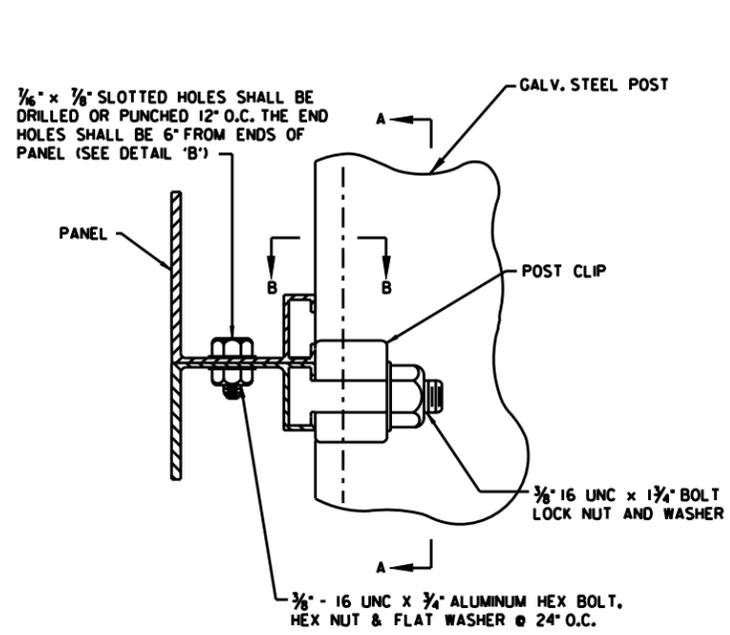
REVISIONS

PREL. TRACING  
DESIGN  
CHKD.

Extruded Assembly  
and  
Attachment Details

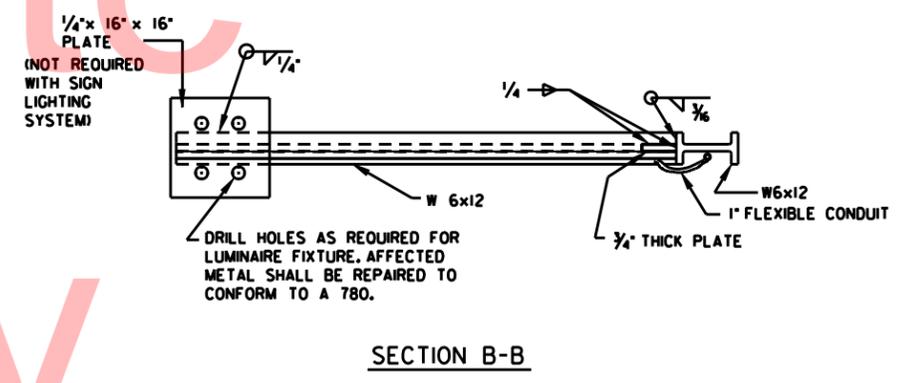
REVISIONS

PREL. TRACING  
DESIGN  
CHKD.



- BOLTS..... B211, ALLOY 2024-T4, 6262-T9 OR 6061-T6
- FLAT WASHERS..... B209, ALLOY 2024-T4
- RIVETS..... ALLOY 5052
- NUTS..... B211, ALLOY 2017-T4
- POST CLIPS..... B108, ALLOY 356-T6

DETAILS FOR ASSEMBLING SIGN PANELS  
NOT TO SCALE



NOTE: 1" DIA. CONDUIT SHALL BE ATTACHED TO BOTTOM CHORD OF TRUSS SPAN USING CONDUIT CLAMPS SPACED AT 5'-0" ON CENTER.

SIGN LUMINAIRE SUPPORTS  
MOUNTING FOR EXISTING STRUCTURES  
NOT TO SCALE



## Sign Post Details

### Post Selection Table - Two Posts

W Feet	L <sub>B</sub> Feet	Height 'H' In Feet															
		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15				
6	6	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15	W6x15			
	8	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15	W6x15				
	10	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15				
	12	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15			
	14	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15										
8	6	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15	W6x15			
	8	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15			
	10	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15			
	12	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15									
	14	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15												
10	6	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15	W6x15			
	8	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15			
	10	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15									
	12	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15										
	14	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15													
12	6	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15	W6x15			
	8	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15									
	10	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15										
	12	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15										
	14	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15													
14	6	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15	W6x15			
	8	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15									
	10	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15										
	12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15													
	14	W6x12	W6x15														
16	6	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15	W6x15			
	8	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15										
	10	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15										
	12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15													
	14	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15
18	6	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15	W6x15			
	8	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15										
	10	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15													
	12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15													
	14	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15
20	6	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15	W6x15			
	8	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15										
	10	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15													
	12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15													
	14	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15
16	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	

### Post Selection Table - Three Posts

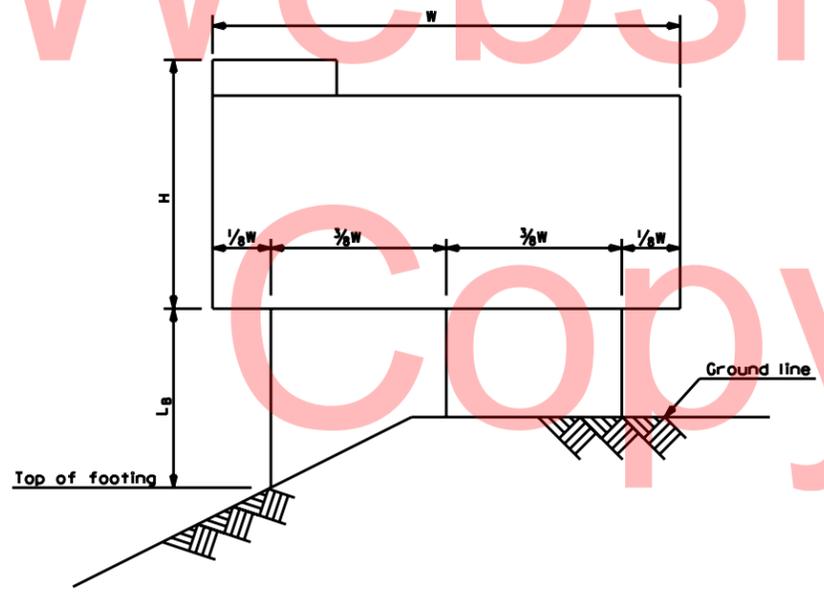
W Feet	L <sub>B</sub> Feet	Height 'H' In Feet															
		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15				
22	6	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15										
	8	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15											
	10	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15												
	12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15													
	14	W6x12	W6x15														
24	6	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15										
	8	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15											
	10	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15												
	12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15													
	14	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15
26	6	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15										
	8	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15											
	10	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15													
	12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15													
	14	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15
28	6	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15										
	8	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15												
	10	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15													
	12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15													
	14	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15
30	6	W6x9	W6x9	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15										
	8	W6x9	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15												
	10	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15													
	12	W6x12	W6x12	W6x15													
	14	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15
16	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15	W6x15

### General Notes for Selection of Sign Support Posts

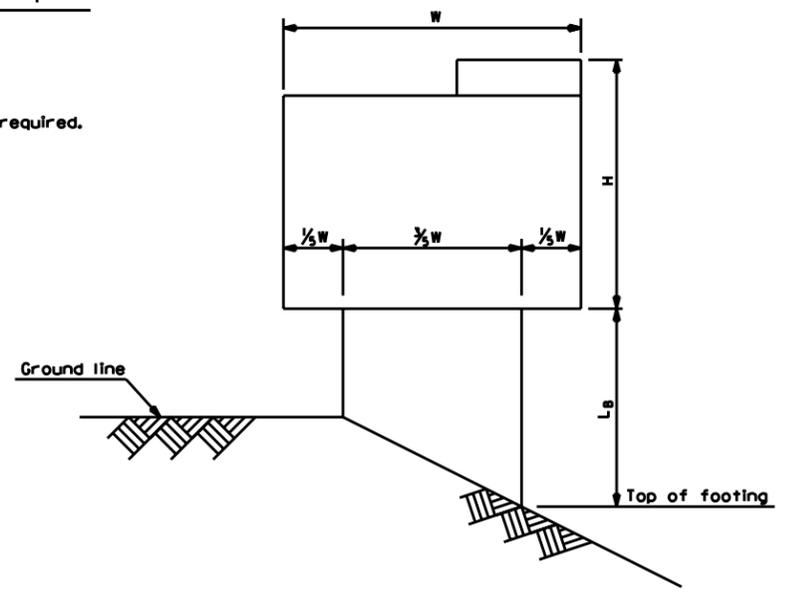
- Determine values of "W", "H" and "L<sub>B</sub>" as indicated in sketches "A" or "B".  
W = Maximum width of sign.  
H = Maximum height of sign.  
L<sub>B</sub> = Maximum distance between top of a footing and bottom of sign.
- For selection of posts, enter Tables with values of "W", "H" and "L<sub>B</sub>".
- For a size between those values of "W", "H" and "L<sub>B</sub>" in the table, use next highest foot value.
- All post sizes shown in upright lettering are A36 steel; all post sizes shown in slanted lettering with a crosshatched background are A441 or A572, grade 50 steel.
- Use the longest post to select all the post sizes.
- No more than 2 posts may be erected within any 7-foot path, the total combined weight of all posts within a 7-foot path should not exceed 45 Lbs. per ft. The total combined weight of all posts within a 7-foot path should not exceed 600 Lbs. below the post hinge.
- Transpo Industries or approved equal.

### Post Selection Example

For a sign where :  
W = 14'-0"  
H = 10'-0"  
L<sub>B</sub> = 8'-0"  
Two W6x15, A36 steel posts are required.



Sign on Three Posts  
Sketch B

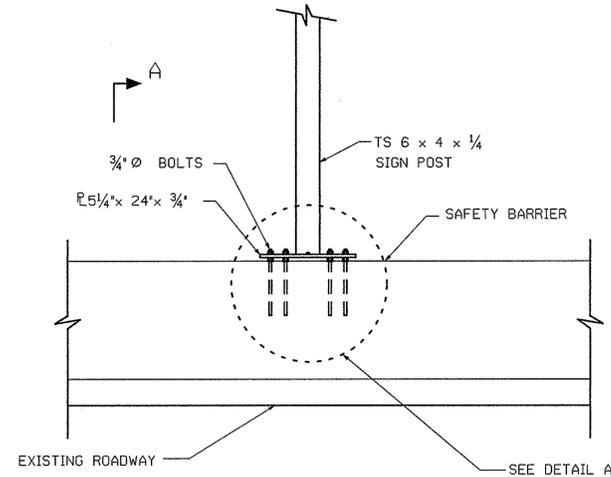




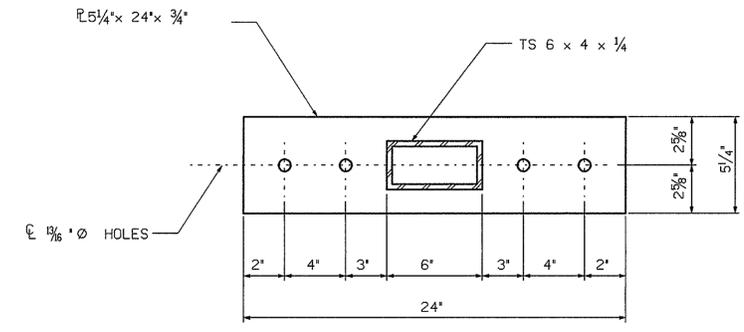


CONTRACT	COUNTY	F.A.P. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHTS.
T201408302	Statewide		8	8
GUIDE SIGN INSTALLATION CONTRACT - DETAILS				
REVISIONS				

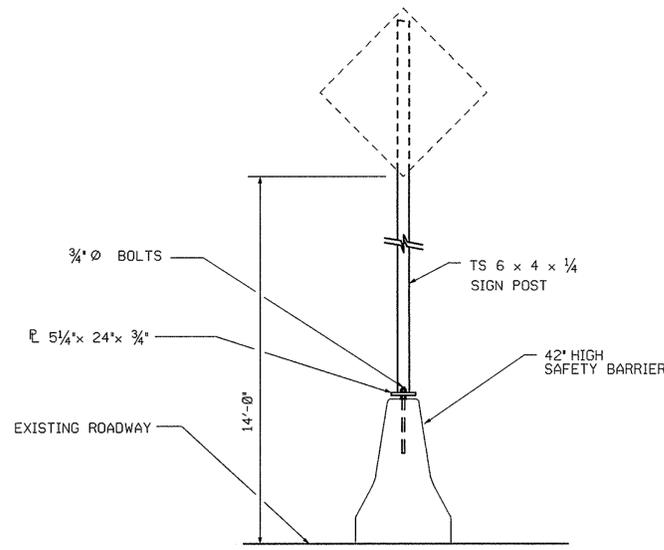
DETAILS



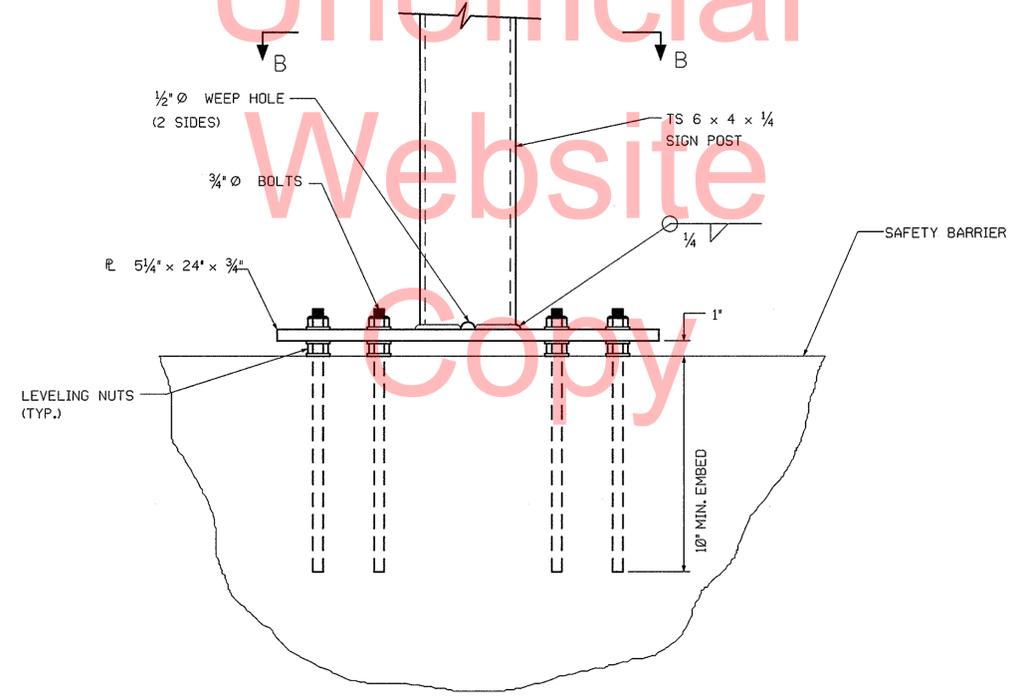
ELEVATION AT BARRIER  
NOT TO SCALE



SECTION B-B  
NOT TO SCALE



SECTION A-A  
NOT TO SCALE



DETAIL A  
NOT TO SCALE

GENERAL NOTES:

- SPECIFICATIONS:
  - DELAWARE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION - STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROAD AND BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION, AUGUST 2001, INCLUDING ALL SUPPLEMENTS.
  - A.A.S.H.T.O. - STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR STRUCTURAL SUPPORTS FOR HIGHWAY SIGNS, LUMINAIRE AND TRAFFIC SIGNALS - DATED 2000, USING A DESIGN WIND SPEED OF 105 M.P.H. AND ICE 3.0 PSF.
  - AMERICAN WELDING SOCIETY STRUCTURAL WELDING CODE SPECIFICATIONS, AASHTO/AWS D1.5-2002 ONLY E70XX10W LOW HYDROGEN ELECTRODES ARE TO BE USED.
  - A.I.S.C. - MANUAL OF STEEL CONSTRUCTION 9TH. EDITION.
- MATERIALS:
  - ALL PREFABRICATED SQUARE TUBING SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A500 GRADE C WITH  $F_y$  MINIMUM - 50 KSI.
  - ALL MISCELLANEOUS PLATE MATERIAL FOR BASE PLATES SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A709 GRADE 50 WITH  $F_y$  MINIMUM - 50 KSI.
  - ANCHOR BOLTS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A709 GRADE 50 WITH 50 KSI MINIMUM YIELD STRENGTH AND BE HOT - DIPPED GALVANIZED. WELDING TO HIGH STRENGTH ANCHOR BOLTS WILL NOT BE PERMITTED. (SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS)
- WELDING SHALL BE DONE IN THE SHOP BEFORE GALVANIZING. ALL WELDING AND OXYGEN CUTTING SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH A.W.S. STRUCTURAL WELDING CODE ALL WELDING SHALL BE INSPECTED AT CONTRACTOR'S EXPENSE.
- ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL BE HOT-DIPPED GALVANIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH A.A.S.H.T.O. M III (ASTM A-123).
- CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT FOR APPROVAL, AN ADHESIVE ANCHOR BOLT SYSTEM CAPABLE OF PROVIDING THE FOLLOWING UNFACTORED LOAD CAPACITY SIMULTANEOUSLY:
  - TENSION = 4 kips/BOLT MIN.
  - SHEAR = 0.7 kips/BOLT MIN.
  - MIN. NUMBER OF BOLTS, DIAMETER AND EMBEDMENT DEPTHS SHOWN ON THE PLAN SHALL BE MAINTAINED.

P.C.C. SAFETY BARRIER SIGN CONNECTION  
NOT TO SCALE

PREL. TRACING DESIGN CHKD.